Chinook's Edge School Division No. 73

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# CONCUSSION RECOGNITION TOOL



# **CONCUSSION RECOGNITION**

# **RECOGNIZE & REMOVE**

Concussion should be suspected if one or more of the following visible clues, signs, symptoms or errors in memory questions are present.

# 1. VISIBLE CLUES OF SUSPECTED CONCUSSION

Any one or more of the following visual clues can indicate a possible concussion:

loss of consciousness or responsiveness

lying motionless on ground/slow to get up

unsteady on feet/balance problems or falling over/incoordination

grabbing/clutching of head

dazed, blank or vacant look

confused/not aware of plays or events

#### 2. SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS OF SUSPECTED CONCUSSION

Presence of any one or more of the following signs & symptoms may

# suggest a concussion:

loss of consciousness headache seizure or convulsion dizziness balance problems confusion

nausea or vomiting feeling slowed down drowsiness "pressure in head" more emotional blurred vision irritability sensitivity to light

sadness amnesia

fatigue or low energy feeling like "in a fog"

nervous or anxious neck pain

"don't feel right" sensitivity to noise difficulty remembering difficulty concentrating

### 3. MEMORY FUNCTION

Failure to answer any of these questions correctly may suggest a concussion.

"at what venue are we at today?"

"which half is it now?"

"who scored last in the game?"

"what team did you play last week/game?"

"did your team win the last game?"

Any athlete with a suspected concussion should be IMMEDIATELY REMOVED FROM PLAY, and should not be returned to activity until they are assessed medically. Athletes with a suspected concussion should not be left alone and should not drive a motor vehicle.

It is recommended that, in all cases of suspected concussion, the player is referred to a medical professional for diagnosis and guidance as well as return to play decisions, even if the symptoms resolve.

# **RED FLAGS**

If ANY of the following are reported then the player should be safely and immediately removed from the field. If no qualified medical professional is available, consider transporting by ambulance for urgent medical assessment:

athlete complains of neck pain deteriorating conscious state increasing confusion or irritability severe or increasing headache repeated vomiting unusual behavior change

seizure or convulsion double vision

weakness or tingling/burning in arms or legs

#### Remember

In all cases, the basis principles of first aid (danger, response, airway, breathing, circulation) should be followed.

Do not attempt to move the player (other than required for airway support) unless trained to do so.

Do not remove helmet (if present) unless trained to do so.